Defensive and Competitive Bidding							
Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)							
General Style = Sound							
Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive							
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise							
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit							
In Balancing Position: Same							
Take-out double:							
General Style = Can be light / shaped							
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing							
1NT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)							
2nd Position = 15 - 18							
Responses: Bid as 1NT opening							
Natural							
4th Position = 11 - 16							
Responses: Natural							
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)							
1-Suit : Natural;							
Responses - New suit = forcing							
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)							
Direct Cue Bid = Michaels (Note 1)							
Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH							
Modified Cappelletti (Note 3)							
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids							
Take out doubles thru 4♥							
Leaping Michaels							
Vs Artificial Strong Openings							
Over Opponents take out double							
New suit forcing at 1-level							
Jump Shift non-forcing							
Double Jump = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better.							

Leads a	and Signals			
Opening Le	eads - style	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION		
	Lead In Partner's Suit	Standard Card		
Suit	3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th	Team Panama		
NT	Attitude Attitude			
Subseq		Juan Carlos Vega	Ed Antosz	
Other	2nd from 4 small			
		System Sum	ımarv	
Leads		2,200.00		
Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and	Style	
Ace	AKx;Axxx(+) AK;AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors		
King	KQ;AK; KQ109x KQ;AKJ10(x);	Longer Minor - 1} if 3.3		
Queen	QJ; QJx(x)QJ; QJx(+); AQJx(+); $KQx(+)$;	Weak jump raises over ma	ajors	
Jack	J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+)	1NT response = semi forcii	ng	
10	109; 109x(+); H109x(+); 10x 109;			
9	9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)			
Hi-x	Sx; xxS Sx; Sxx; xSxx	1NT Opening: 14+ - 17		
LO-X	HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx(+) HxS; order of Priority	2 over 1 response: Promises rebid		
		Special Bids that may require		
1	_ead Declarer's Lead Discarding Hi/lo = E Same Same	2♣ Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit or 20 – 21 NT		
2	Lo=encouraging	2 ♦ Opening = Multi, Weakin	=	
3	S/P	2♥ Opening 5♥ + 5 minor		
1	Hi/lo = E Same Same	2♠ Opening = 5♠ + 5 minor		
2	Lo = encouraging	3NT Opening = 5 – 5 Majo		
3	S/P	2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits		
Signals (inc	cluding trumps):	Michaels Cue-bids (Note 1) Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of 1NT (Note 2)		
	ump suit shows ability to ruff	, ,		
		Negative Doubles to 4♥		
Takeout Do	oubles (Style; responses reopening)			
May be lig	ht with classic shape			
Cue = F ur	ntil a suit is bid twice;	Special Forcing Pass Sequence	ces	
New suit =		At 5 level, pass shows 1 loser in opponent's competitive auction		
	ame as above	•	•	
Special, art	ificial and competitive doubles/redoubles	Important notes that don't f	it elsewhere	
D 1	and the state of t	Double Jump in new suit = Splinter if minor over major		
	me suit dble by Neg doubler = Take out (See	Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise		
	or Michaels: Major = stopper	Low Level Penalty Doubles		
-	or Michaels: cue bid in opponents' major =	Psychics:		
limit raise		Rare		

Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Neg. Dbl. Thruʻ	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass				Not an Opening Bid			
1.*		3	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise Weak jump shift (1 - 2 any)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = 1 Round Force	Jump Cue-bid over overcall = Splinter Cue bid for overcall = asks for a stopper Jump shift pre-emptive over overcalls
1•		3	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise Weak jump shift (1 ♦ - 2 anv)	As above	As above
1♥		5	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	1NT semi forcing, 5 - 11 points 2NT = Limit Jacoby with trump	Raises = weak. Re-raise = Pre- emptive	Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
1♠		5	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	As for 1♥		As for 1♥
1NT				14+ - 17 balanced	4 Suit Transfers: Note 9 1NT – 2♠ = Strength Ask Note 9	Over Stayman: rebids are Major invitational	Lebonsohl
2*			4♥	Artificial, strong - near Game or 20 – 21 NT	Transfers	Cheaper minor = second negative thru 3 ♦	Natural
2♦	٧		4♥	Multi 2 ♦ Weak maior or 22 – 23 NT			
2♥		5		6 - 10 HCP ✓ and a minor	New suit forcing 2NT asks for second suit		Natural
2♠		5		6 - 10 HCP ♠ and a minor	New suit forcing 2NT asks for second suit		Natural
2NT				5 – 5 Majors 6 – 10 HCP	2. asks for minor suit		
3♣		6+		Pre-emptive in any suit	New Suit forcing		
3♦						Slam Approach and Conventions (i	including all Slam-Interest Bids)
3♥						Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 6) Cue Bids Splinters GSF	
3♠							
3NT				Day counting	Network		
4.		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	Juan Carlos Vega Ed Antosz Team Panama	
4 •				Pre-emptive	Natural		
4NT				Blackwood			